

# Optimizing Builds

# You should already know how to:

- Create a Google3 client using CitC, Piper, or Fig.
- Use Blaze to build and test targets with Google3.
- Edit BUILD targets and rules.

Need a review? Do build codelabs ([go/build-codelab](https://go/build-codelab)).

75K changelists a day

2.3M packages

15M builds/tests a day

4.2B lines of code



Three principles of  
build optimization



**Build small**  
**Design for reuse**  
**Use automation**





Design for  
efficiency



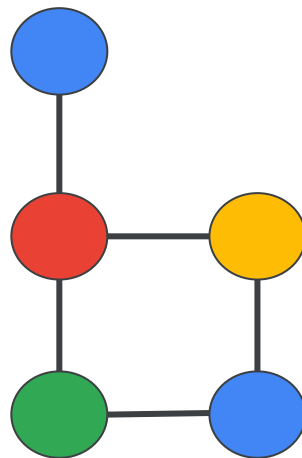
Use less  
resources

Do less work



Use  
automation

Optimizing builds will enable your team and your users to do great work efficiently.

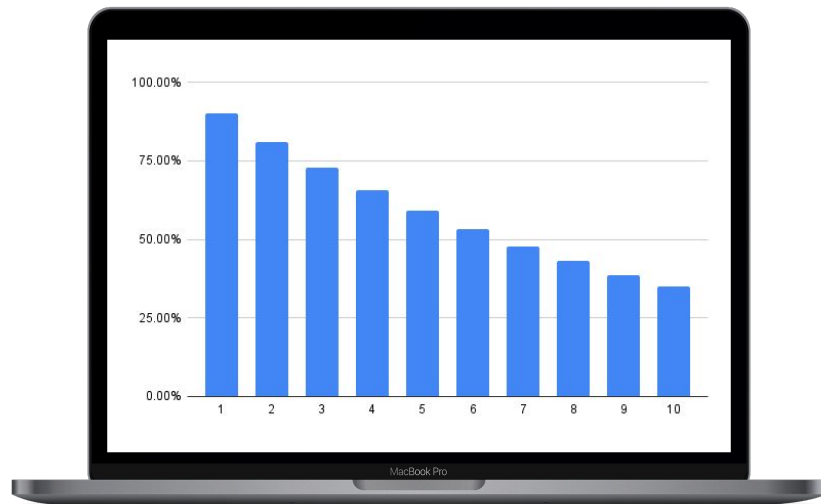




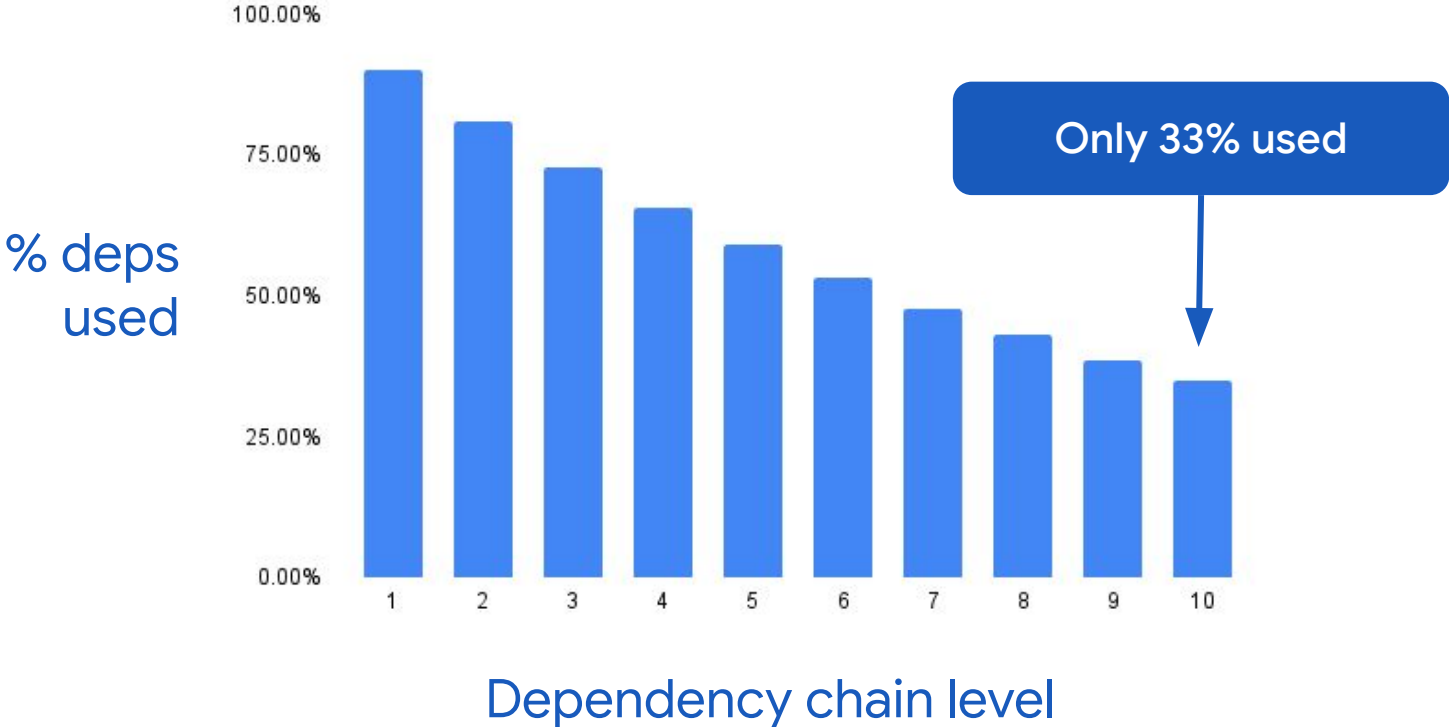
Module 1

# Dependencies: Who depends on yours?

Dependency bloat is the biggest build performance issue in Google3.



# Long dependency chains are wasteful





2018

Only 10% of  
dependencies used

# Why does it matter?


If dependencies'

code changes

code breaks

API changes

dependencies grow



Even if you don't  
use them!

You and your users must

analyze and rebuild

fix broken code

migrate

see your deps grow

# Common sources: infrastructure libraries

```
import com.google.bigtable
```

source file imports

```
java_library(  
  name = "spanner",  
  srcs = glob(["*.java"]),  
  deps = [  
    "../jsr330_inject",  
    ":api",  
    ":errors",  
    "../java/com/...common/collect",  
    "../third_party/java/flogger",  
  ],  
)
```

Who do you depend on?


Who depends on you?



# Identify your dependencies

```
blaze query 'deps(//java/com/google/spanner:api)'
```

Returns everything  
from spanner:api



[go/blaze-query](https://go.dev/doc/blaze-query)



# Narrow your results

```
blaze query 'deps(//java/com/google/spanner:api)'
```


Returns just rules, no host  
config or implicit deps

```
blaze query --nohost_deps --noimplicit_deps 'kind("rule",  
deps(//java/com/google/spanner:api))'
```

[go/blaze-query](#)

# Find dependencies between targets

'somepath( )' finds  
deps for one path.



```
$ blaze query "somepath(//foo:foo, //third_party/zlib:zlibonly)"
```

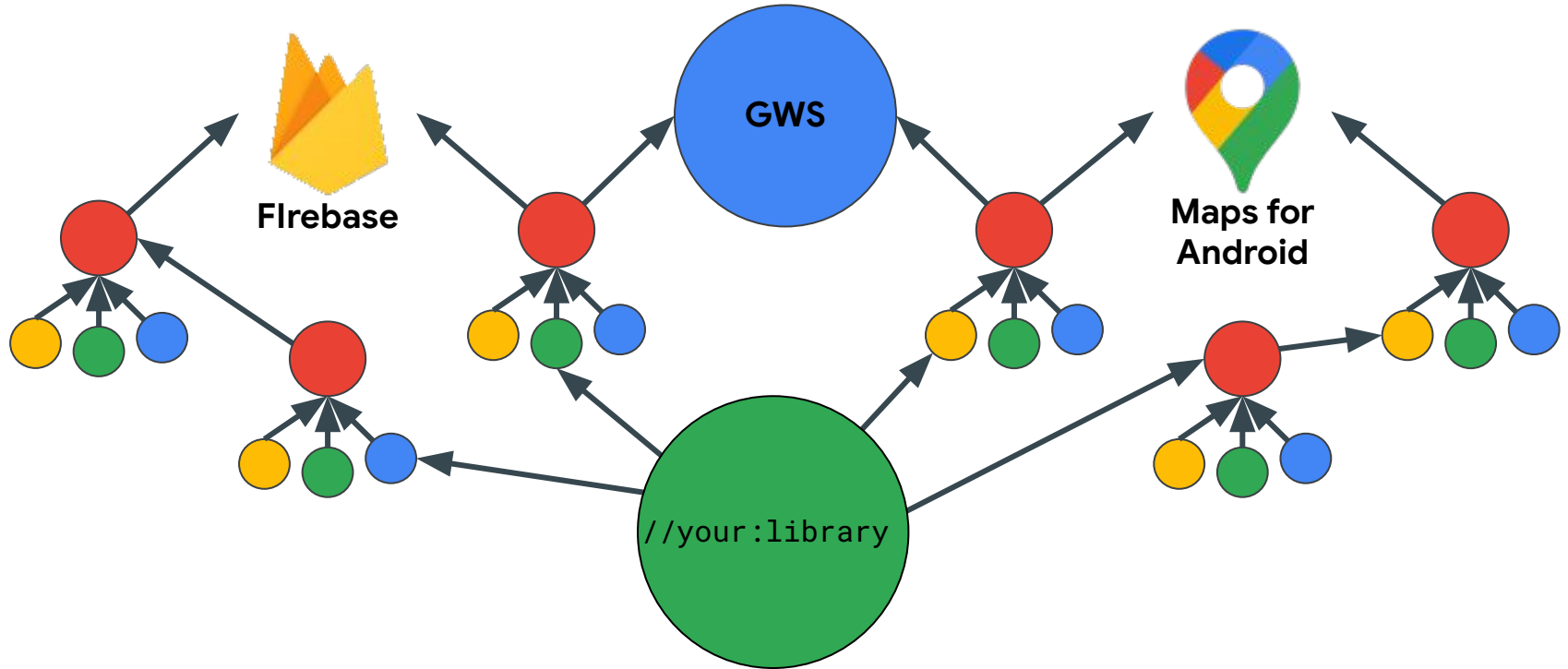
```
$ blaze query "allpaths(//foo:foo, //third_party/zlib:zlibonly)"
```



'allpaths()' find deps for  
all paths.

[go/blaze-query](https://go.dev/doc/blaze-query)

# Work on a library? Who depends on you?

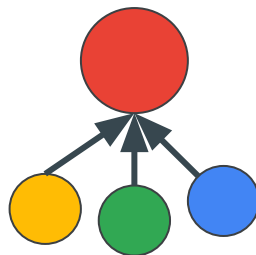


# blaze query rdeps( )

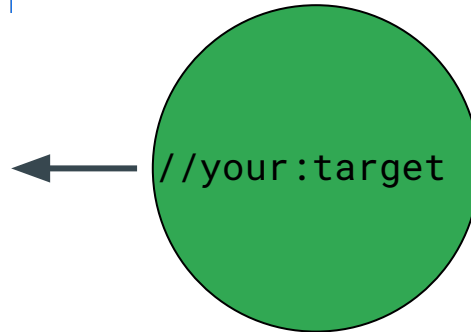
Level of the reverse dep chain.



```
blaze query 'rdeps(<universe>, <your target>, depth)'
```



//target/of/query



# rdeps() example

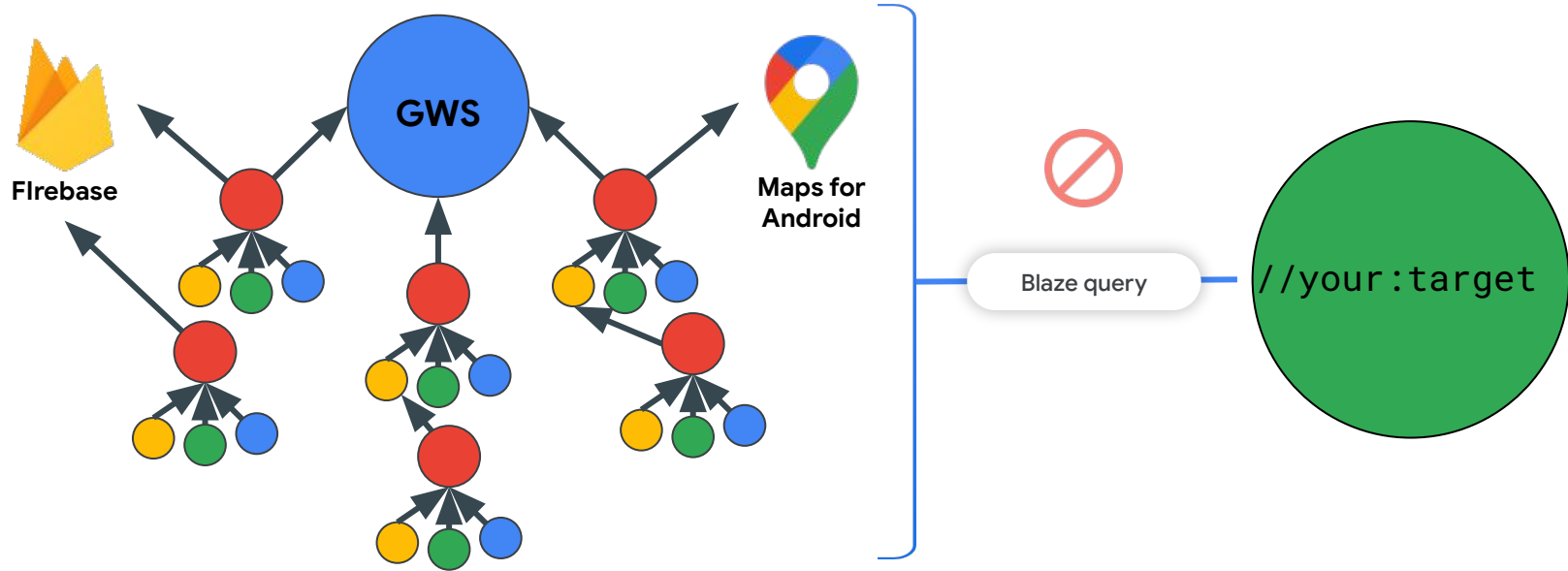
Evaluate all the deps  
in this target...

...that depend on this  
target.

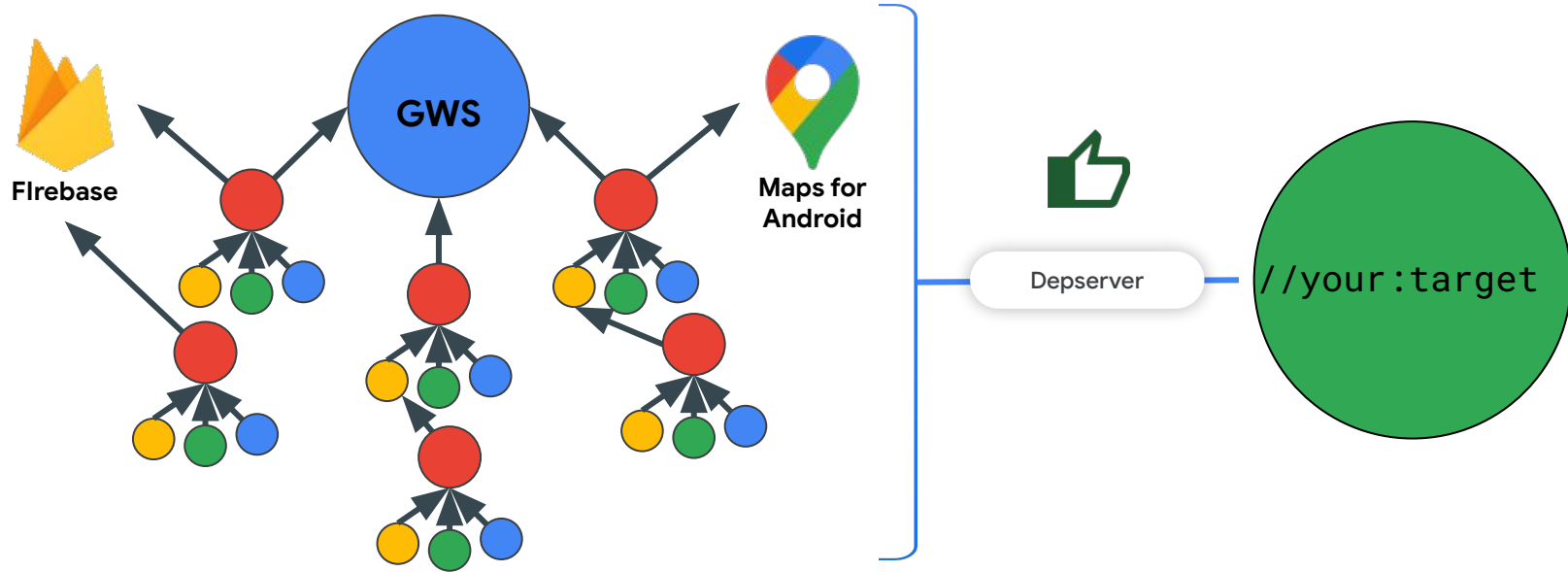
```
blaze query --nohost_deps  
  'rdeps(//google/android/apps/play/movies, //wireless/android/tv/common, 3)'
```

[go/blaze-query](#)

# Blaze query can't do it all

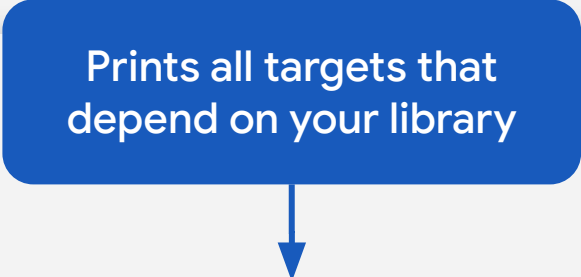


# Depserver can query all google3




# Depserver for evaluating it all

Prints all targets that  
depend on your library



```
blaze run -c opt //devtools/deps/depserver/query:depends_on.sh  
//your:library
```



[go/depserver-overview](#)



# Diagnose and fix a bloated dependency

## Target

```
//java/com/google/spanner:api
```

Library for generating  
and parsing HTML

depends on its dependency

```
//java/com/google/common/html:html
```

# Why do we depend on that?

```
blaze query --noimplicit_deps --nohost_deps  
  'somepath(//java/com/google/spanner:api,  
    //java/com/google/common/html:html)'
```

Finds one route  
between targets...

```
//java/com/google/spanner:api  
//java/com/google/net/rpc3:rpc3
```

...and returns this  
dependency chain

```
//java/com/google/net/rpc/contrib/rpcinjectz2:client  
//java/com/google/net/rpc3:rpc3_noloas_internal  
//java/com/google/common/html:html
```



# Why do we depend on that?

```
blaze query --noimplicit_deps --nohost_deps  
  'somepath(//java/com/google/spanner:api,  
    //java/com/google/common/html:html)'
```

```
//java/com/google/spanner:api  
//java/com/google/net/rpc3:rpc3  
//java/com/google/net/rpc/contrib/rpcinjectz2:client  
//java/com/google/net/rpc3:rpc3_noloas_internal  
//java/com/google/common/html:html
```



Dependency  
comes from rpc3

# Take a look at the rule

```
java_library(  
  name = "rpc3_noloas_internal",  
  srcs = glob(  
    [  
      "*.java",  
      "client/*.java",  
      "client/loadbalancer/*.java",  
      "client/util/*.java",  
      "server/*.java",  
      "stream/*.java",  
      "impl/*.java",  
      "impl/client/*.java",  
      "impl/server/*.java",  
      "impl/server/plugin/*.java",  
      ... more...  
    ],  
  ),  
)
```



Globbing a lot of sources

"

# Find what deps are being used

```
rpc3$ grep -r com.google.common.html *.java
```

**BUILD:**

```
    "//java/com/google/common/html",  
examples/HttpServerSupport.java:import static  
com.google.common.html.HtmlEscapers.htmlEscaper;
```

```
"
```

Just this?

# Narrow the dependency

```
# Most users should depend on :html.
```

```
java_library(name="html", ...)
```

```
# Targets for HtmlEscapers only, to avoid i18n identifiers and ICU4J.
```

```
java_library(name = "htmlescapers", ...)
```

Use `html:htmlescapers`  
instead of `html:html`



[java/com/google/common/html/BUILD](https://github.com/google/common-html/blob/master/BUILD)

# Learn more about build health

Things you can do:

- Use blaze query to identify dependencies.
- Identify targets that depend on your target with `rdeps()`.
- Identify reverse dependency depot-wide.
- Fix a bloated dependency by finding underused deps.